βΩ Single SPST Analog Switches

General Description

The MAX4675/MAX4676 single analog switches feature 3Ω (max) on-resistance (R_{ON}) and 0.7 Ω flatness when operating from dual ±5V supplies. These switches can handle Rail-to-Rail[®] analog signals. Off-leakage current is 0.1nA at T_A = +25°C. The MAX4675/MAX4676 are ideal in low-distortion applications and are the preferred solution over mechanical relays in automated test equipment or applications where current switching is required. They are more reliable than mechanical relays, have low power requirements (<1µA), and are available in a space-saving 6-pin SOT23 package.

The MAX4675 has a single normally open (NO) switch, and the MAX4676 has a single normally closed (NC) switch.

The MAX4675/MAX4676 operate from either a single +2.7V to +5.5V or dual \pm 2.7V to \pm 5.5V supplies, making them ideal for use in digital card applications and single-ended 75 Ω systems.

Reed Relay Replacement

Communications Systems PBX, PABX Systems Audio Signal Routing

Data-Acquisition Systems

Test Equipment

Avionics ADC Systems

Applications

_Features

- 3Ω (max) RON
- ♦ 0.7Ω (max) Ron Flatness
- Dual ±2.7V to ±5.5V or Single +2.7V to +5.5V Supply Range
- Off-Isolation
 -75dB at 1MHz, Dual Supply
 -65dB at 1MHz, Single Supply
- -3dB Bandwidth 250MHz
- ♦ Rail-to-Rail Signal Handling

Ordering Information

PART	TEMP. RANGE	PIN- PACKAGE	SOT MARK	
MAX4675EUT-T	-40°C to +85°C	6 SOT23-6	AAND	
MAX4676EUT-T	-40°C to +85°C	6 SOT23-6	AANE	

TOP VIEW 6 IN IN 6 5 NO 5 NC COM 2 COM 2 MAXIM MAXIM MAX4675 MAX4676 4 GND V- 3 4 GND V- 3 SOT23 SOT23 MAX4675 MAX4676 SWITCH SWITCH IN IN 0 0FF 0 0N OFF 0N 1 1

Rail-to-Rail is a registered trademark of Nippon Motorola, Ltd.

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Pin Configurations/Functional Diagrams/Truth Tables

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

V+ to GND	-0.3V to +6V
V- to GND	
V+ to V	12V
IN to GND	0.3V to (V+ + 0.3V)
All Other Pins (Note 1)(V-	- 0.3V) to (V+ + 0.3V)
Continuous Current (NO, NC, COM)	±100mA
Peak Current (NO, NC, COM, pulsed at 1r	ns
(10% duty cycle)	±200mA

Continuous Power Dissipation ($T_A = +70^{\circ}C$)	
6-Pin SOT23 (derate 8.7mW/°C above +70)°C)691mW
Operating Temperature Range	40°C to +85°C
Junction Temperature	+150°C
Storage Temperature Range	65°C to +150°C
Lead Temperature (soldering, 10s)	+300°C

Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

Note 1: Signals on NO, NC, COM, or IN exceeding V+ or V- will be clamped by internal diodes. Limit forward diode current to maximum current rating.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS—DUAL SUPPLIES

(V+ = +5V ±10%, V- = -5V ±10%, GND = 0, V_{IH} = +2.4V, V_{IL} = 0.8V, T_A = T_{MIN} to T_{MAX}, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at T_A = +25°C.) (Notes 2, 3)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS		MIN	ТҮР	МАХ	UNITS
ANALOG SWITCH							
Input Voltage Range	V _{COM} , V _{NO,} V _{NC}			V-		V+	V
		$V_{+} = 4.5V, V_{-} = -4.5V, I_{COM}$	$T_A = +25^{\circ}C$		2.4	3	0
On-Resistance	R _{ON}	= 50mA; V _{NO} or V _{NC} = ±3.3V	$T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX}			4	Ω
On-Resistance Flatness	R _{FLAT}	V+ = 4.5V, V- = -4.5V, ICOM = 50mA; VNO or	$T_A = +25^{\circ}C$		0.4	0.7	Ω
(Note 4)	UTLAT	$V_{\rm NC} = \pm 3.3 \text{V}, 0$	$T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX}			1.0	22
NC or NO Off-Leakage		$V_{+} = 5.5V, V_{-} = -5.5V,$	$T_A = +25^{\circ}C$	-1	0.1	1	
Current	IN_(OFF)	$V_{COM} = 4.5V$; V_{NO} or $V_{NC} = \pm 4.5V$	$T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX}	-10		10	nA
		$ \begin{array}{l} V_{+} = 5.5V, V_{-} = -5.5V, \\ V_{COM} = +4.5V; V_{NO} \text{ or} \\ V_{NC} = \pm 4.5V \end{array} \begin{array}{l} T_{A} = +25^{\circ}C \\ T_{A} = T_{MIN} \text{ to } T_{MAX} \end{array} $	$T_A = +25^{\circ}C$	-1	0.1	1	
COM Off-Leakage Current	ICOM(OFF)		-10		10	nA	
COM On-Leakage Current		$V_{+} = 5.5V, V_{-} = -5.5V,$ $V_{COM} = \pm 4.5V; V_{NO} \text{ or } V_{NC}$ $= \pm 4.5V \text{ or floating}$ $T_{A} = +25^{\circ}C$ $T_{A} = T_{MIN} \text{ to } T_{MAX}$	$T_A = +25^{\circ}C$	-2	0.1	2	nA
COM ON-Leakage Current	ICOM(ON)		-20		20	nA	
LOGIC INPUT	-						-
Input Low Voltage	VIL					0.8	V
Input High Voltage	VIH			2.4			V
Input Leakage Current	l _{IN}			-1	0.005	1	μΑ
DYNAMIC							
Turn-On Time to		$V_{+} = +4.5V, V_{-} = -4.5V;$	$T_A = +25^{\circ}C$		135	300	
	ton	V_{NO} or $V_{NC} = 3.3V$, $R_L = 300\Omega$, $C_L = 35$ pF, Figure 2	$T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX}			375	ns
T		$V_{+} = +4.5V, V_{-} = -4.5V;$ V _{NO} or V _{NC} = 3.3V,	$T_A = +25^{\circ}C$		50	110	
Turn-Off Time	tOFF		$T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX}			125	ns





ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS—DUAL SUPPLIES (continued)

(V+ = +5V ±10%, V- = -5V ±10%, GND = 0, V_{IH} = +2.4V, V_{IL} = 0.8V, T_A = T_{MIN} to T_{MAX}, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at T_A = +25°C.) (Notes 2, 3)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIO	NS	MIN	ТҮР	MAX	UNITS
Charge Injection	Q	$R_{GEN} = 0\Omega$, $C_L = 1nF$, $V_{GEN} = 0$, Figure 3	$T_A = +25^{\circ}C$		87		рС
Off-Isolation	V _{ISO}	$R_L = 50\Omega$, $C_L = 5pF$, f = 1MHz, Figure 4	$T_A = +25^{\circ}C$		-75		dB
On-Channel Bandwidth (-3dB)	BW	$R_S = 50\Omega, R_L = 50\Omega$			250		MHz
NC or NO Off-Capacitance	C _(N_OFF)	f = 1MHz, Figure 5	$T_A = +25^{\circ}C$		85		pF
COM Off-Capacitance	C(COMOFF)	f = 1MHz, Figure 5	$T_A = +25^{\circ}C$		85		pF
On-Capacitance	C _(ON)	f = 1MHz, Figure 5	$T_A = +25^{\circ}C$		350		рF
POWER SUPPLY							
Supply Voltage	V+, V-			±2.7		±5.5	V
	1.	V _{IN} = 0 or 5.5V, V+ =	$T_A = +25^{\circ}C$		0.002	1	
Positive Supply Current	l+	5.5V, V- = -5.5V	$T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX}			10	μΑ
	-	$V_{IN} = 0 \text{ or } 5.5V,$ $T_A = 0$	$T_A = +25^{\circ}C$	-1	-0.002		
Negative Supply Current	1-	V+ = 5.5V, V- = -5.5V	$T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX}	-10			μΑ

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS—SINGLE SUPPLY

(V+ = +5V ±10%, V- = 0, GND = 0, V_{IH} = +2.4V, V_{IL} = 0.8V, T_A = T_{MIN} to T_{MAX}, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at T_A = +25°C.) (Notes 2, 3)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS		MIN	ТҮР	MAX	UNITS
ANALOG SWITCH							
Input Voltage Range	V _{COM} , V _{NO,} V _{NC}			0		V+	V
On Desistance		V+ = 4.5V; I _{COM} = 50mA;	$T_A = +25^{\circ}C$		3.5	5.75	
On-Resistance R	R _{ON}	$V_{NO} \text{ or } V_{NC} = 3.3 \text{V}$ T _A	$T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX}			7.5	Ω
On-Resistance Flatness	D=:=	$V_{+} = 4.5V; I_{COM} = 50mA;$ $V_{NO} \text{ or } V_{NC} = 1.5V, 2.5V,$ 3.3V	$T_A = +25^{\circ}C$		0.4	1.6	0
(Note 4)	R _{FLAT}		$T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX}			2	Ω
NC or NO Off-Leakage		$V_{+} = 5.5V; V_{NO} \text{ or}$ $V_{NC} = 4.5V \text{ or } 0;$ $V_{COM} = 0 \text{ or } 4.5V$	T _A = +25°C	-1	0.1	1	
Current IN_(OF	11_(011)		$T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX}	-10		10	nA
		$V_{+} = 5.5V; V_{NO} \text{ or}$ $V_{NC} = 4.5V \text{ or } 0;$ $V_{COM} = 0 \text{ or } 4.5V$	$T_A = +25^{\circ}C$	-1	0.1	1	0
COM Off-Leakage Current	ICOM(OFF)		$T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX}	-10		10	nA

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS—SINGLE SUPPLY (continued)

(V+ = +5V ±10%, V- = 0, GND = 0, V_{IH} = +2.4V, V_{IL} = 0.8V, T_A = T_{MIN} to T_{MAX}, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at T_A = +25°C.) (Notes 2, 3)

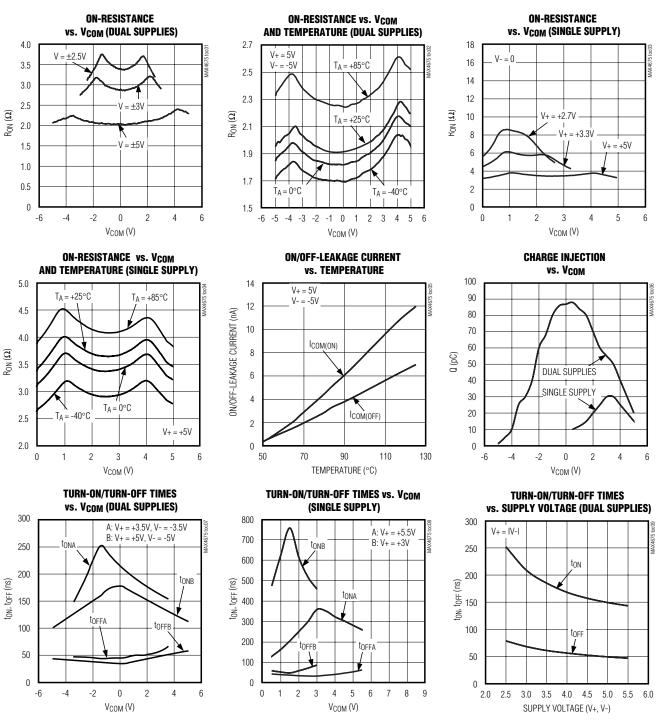
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIO	CONDITIONS		ТҮР	МАХ	UNITS
COM On-Leakage Current	ICOM (ON)	$V_{+} = 5.5V; V_{NO} \text{ or}$ $V_{NC} = 0, 4.5V,$	$T_A = +25^{\circ}C$	-2	0.2	2	nA
		or floating; V _{COM} = 0 or 4.5V	$T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX}	-20		20	10.4
LOGIC INPUT							
Input Low Voltage	VIL					0.8	V
Input High Voltage	VIH			2.4			V
Input Leakage Current	lin			-1	0.005	1	μΑ
DYNAMIC							
		V+ = +4.5V; V _{NO} or V _{NC} = +3.3V,	$T_A = +25^{\circ}C$		350	700	
Turn-On Time	ton	$R_L = 300\Omega$, $C_L = 35pF$, Figure 2	$T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX}			850	ns
		DFF $V_{+} = +4.5V; V_{NO} \text{ or } V_{NC} = +3.3V, R_{L} = 300\Omega, C_{L} = 35pF, Figure 2$	$T_A = +25^{\circ}C$		55	150	ns
Turn-Off Time	tOFF		$T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX}			160	
Charge Injection	Q	$R_{GEN} = 0\Omega, C_{L} = 1nF,$ $V_{GEN} = 2.5V, Figure 3$	T _A = +25°C		31		рС
Off-Isolation	V _{ISO}	$R_L = 50\Omega$, $C_L = 5pF$, f = 1MHz, Figure 4	$T_A = +25^{\circ}C$		-65		dB
On-Channel Bandwidth (-3dB)		$R_S = 50\Omega$, $R_L = 50\Omega$			150		MHz
NC or NO Off-Capacitance	C _(N_OFF)	f = 1MHz, Figure 5	$T_A = +25^{\circ}C$		85		pF
COM Off-Capacitance	C(COMOFF)	f = 1MHz, Figure 5	$T_A = +25^{\circ}C$		85		pF
On-Capacitance	C _(ON)	f = 1MHz, Figure 5	$T_A = +25^{\circ}C$		350		pF
POWER SUPPLY							
Supply Voltage	V+			2.7		5.5	V
Desitive Supply Current		$V_{IN} = 0 \text{ or } 5V,$	$T_A = +25^{\circ}C$		0.002	1	μΑ
Positive Supply Current	+	V+ = 5.5V	$T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX}			10	

Note 2: Parameters are 100% tested at +25°C only and guaranteed by correlation through the full-rated temperature range.

Note 3: The algebraic convention, where the most negative value is a minimum and the most positive value a maximum, is used in this data sheet.

Note 4: Flatness is defined as the difference between the maximum and minimum value of R_{ON} as measured over the specified analog signal ranges.

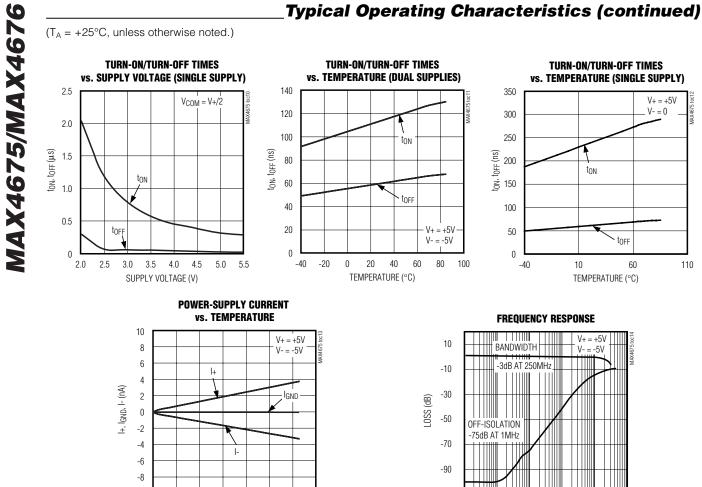
Typical Operating Characteristics



MAX4675/MAX4676

M/X/W

 $(T_A = +25^{\circ}C, \text{ unless otherwise noted.})$



Pin Description

1000

	PIN	NAME	FUNCTION
MAX4675	MAX4676	NAME	FUNCTION
1	1	V+	Positive Supply
2	2	COM	Analog Switch Common Terminals
3	3	V-	Negative Supply
4	4	GND	Ground
5	—	NO	Analog Switch Normally Open Terminal
—	5	NC	Analog Switch Normally Closed Terminal
6	6	IN	Logic Input

-110

0.01

0.1

1

10

FREQUENCY (MHz)

100

-10

-40

-20

0 20 40

TEMPERATURE (°C)

60 80 100

MAX4675/MAX4676

3 Ω Single SPST Analog Switches

Applications Information

Overvoltage Protection

Proper power-supply sequencing is recommended for all CMOS devices. Do not exceed the absolute maximum ratings because stresses beyond the listed ratings can cause permanent damage to the devices. Always sequence V+ on first, then V-, followed by the logic inputs, NO, NC, or COM. If proper power-supply sequencing is not possible, add two small-signal diodes (D1, D2) in series with the supply pins (Figure 1). Adding diodes reduces the analog signal range to one diode drop below V+ and one diode drop above V- but does not affect the devices' low switch resistance and low leakage characteristics. Device operation is unchanged, and the difference between V+ and V- should not exceed 12V.

Power-supply bypassing improves noise margin and prevents switching noise from propagating from the V+ supply to other components. A 0.1μ F capacitor connected from V+ to GND is adequate for most applications.

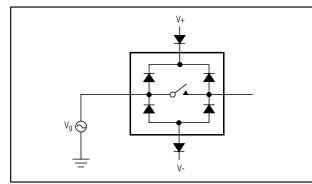


Figure 1. Overvoltage Protection Using External Blocking Diodes

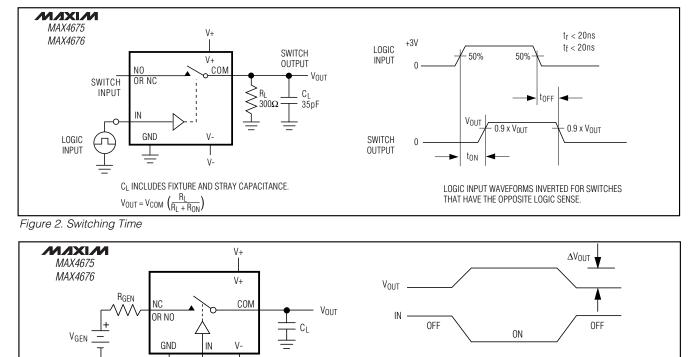
0N

 $\label{eq:Q} Q = (\Delta V_{OUT})(C_L)$ IN DEPENDS ON SWITCH CONFIGURATION; INPUT POLARITY DETERMINED BY SENSE OF SWITCH.

OFF

OFF

IN



Timing Diagrams/Test Circuits

/N/IXI/N _____

Figure 3. Charge Injection

V-

 $V_{IN} = 3.0V$

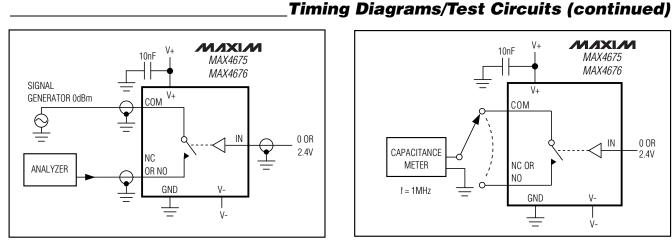


Figure 4. Off-Isolation/On-Channel Bandwidth

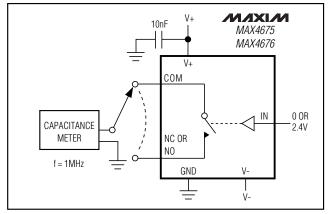
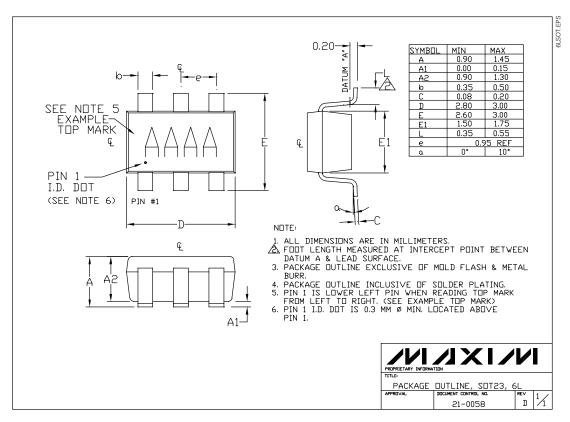


Figure 5. Channel On/Off-Capacitance

Package Information



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